

Answer key Language Focus and Vocabulary

Starter unit



Language Focus

Present tenses; question forms

1

- 1 Which
- 2 How often
- 3 What time
- 4 What
- 5 How many
- 6 When
- 7 Where

2

- 1 b 2 b 3 b 4 a 5 a 6 b 7 b

Question tags

3

- 1 b 2 f 3 c 4 h 5 d 6 e 7 a

used to

4

- 1 used to
- 2 used to play
- 3 didn't use to
- 4 used to
- 5 use

5

- 1 used to live
- 2 use to listen
- 3 use to know
- 4 use to read
- 5 used to need

Vocabulary

Social media and the internet

1

- 1 share
- 2 reset
- 3 update
- 4 download
- 5 check
- 6 chat
- 7 post
- 8 stream

2

- 1 your selfies
- 2 passwords
- 3 wi-fi
- 4 your friends
- 5 a blog

Digital technology

3

Students should circle: satellite, console, control, spell, video, headset

- 1 spell
- 2 console
- 3 control
- 4 headset
- 5 video

4

- 1 calculator
- 2 translator
- 3 spellchecker
- 4 GPS
- 5 HD TV
- 6 headset

Answer key Language Focus and Vocabulary

Unit 1



Language Focus

Past perfect

1

- 1 hadn't left ; went
- 2 was; hadn't done
- 3 got; had forgotten
- 4 was; had gone

Past narrative tenses

2

- 1 ✗ 2 ✓ 3 ✓ 4 ✗ 5 ✗ 6 ✓

3

- 1 They were walking home when it started to rain.
- 2 I was studying for an exam at 7 o'clock.
- 3 While I was talking, Ben started to laugh.
- 4 He went out after he had eaten.
- 5 We weren't chatting on Skype last night.

4

- 1 Did you have
- 2 were they doing
- 3 were eating
- 4 saw
- 5 took
- 6 had done

Vocabulary

Memories

1

- 1 c 2 d 3 e 4 f 5 a 6 g

2

- 1 F 2 F 3 T 4 T 5 F 6 T

Describing objects

3

- 1 N 2 P 3 N 4 P 5 N 6 N

4

- 1 brand new
- 2 rare
- 3 fashionable
- 4 rotten
- 5 damaged

5

- 1 undamaged
- 2 rare
- 3 old-fashioned
- 4 used
- 5 damaged
- 6 popular

Answer key Language Focus and Vocabulary

Unit 2



Language Focus

Present perfect

1

- 1 Have you seen this YouTube video?
- 2 Has Tobias been working in a café?
- 3 My cat hasn't been feeling well.
- 4 We have been considering our options.
- 5 Jack has been thinking about his plans.
- 6 You have been a good friend.

2

- 1 've been cleaning
- 2 've been studying
- 3 hasn't made
- 4 hasn't been going
- 5 Has Jude met
- 6 've eaten

3

- 1 for
- 2 since
- 3 since
- 4 for
- 5 for

Present perfect and past simple

4

- 1 Did
- 2 Have
- 3 Has
- 4 Did
- 5 Has

5

- 1 No, we didn't.
- 2 No, he hasn't.
- 3 Yes, we did,
- 4 No, I haven't.
- 5 Yes, he did,

6

Students should tick: 1, 3, 5, 7

Vocabulary

Making decisions

1

1 f 2 g 3 a 4 d 5 h 6 b 7 c

2

- 1 bother
- 2 committed
- 3 consider
- 4 drop out
- 5 hesitate
- 6 put off
- 7 try out

Personal development

3

- 1 get into
- 2 get ready for
- 3 get together
- 4 get a lot out of
- 5 get used to

4

1 × 2 ✓ 3 ✓ 4 ✓ 5 × 6 × 7 ✓

Answer key Language Focus and Vocabulary

Unit 3



Language Focus

Definite and zero article

1

1 ✗ 2 ✓ 3 ✓ 4 ✓ 5 ✗ 6 ✗

2

- 1 The
- 2 -
- 3 the
- 4 -
- 5 the

Future forms

3

- 1 will
- 2 doesn't start
- 3 Are you going to rent
- 4 will be working
- 5 are seeing

4

Students should tick: 1, 3, 5

Vocabulary

Money and marketing

1

- | | | |
|---|----------|---|
| 1 | bargain | T |
| 2 | brand | T |
| 3 | business | T |
| 4 | consumer | P |
| 5 | producer | P |
| 6 | retailer | P |
| 7 | product | T |

2

- 1 cost
- 2 save
- 3 afford
- 4 rip-
- 5 luxury
- 6 status

Shops and shopping

3

- 1 bar code
- 2 window-shopping
- 3 scan
- 4 deliver
- 5 receipt

4

- 1 shop assistants
- 2 changing rooms
- 3 try them on
- 4 checkouts
- 5 return

Answer key Language Focus and Vocabulary

Unit 4



Language Focus

Possibility and certainty

1

Student's should tick: 3, 5

2

- 1 might
- 2 may
- 3 could
- 4 might not
- 5 can't

3

- 1 can't
- 2 could
- 3 might
- 4 must
- 5 may

Ability, advice and obligation

4

- 1 You can sing really well.
- 2 Could I read when I was three?
- 3 I won't be able to come to the concert.
- 4 Will the teacher be able to help me?
- 5 Rachel might be able to fix my bike.

5

Student's should tick: 2, 6,

Vocabulary

Feelings and emotions

1

- 1 annoyance
- 2 boredom
- 3 embarrassment
- 4 exciting
- 5 relaxation
- 6 stressful
- 7 sympathetic

2

- 1 excitement, fear
- 2 worried, annoyance
- 3 surprise, boredom
- 4 stressed, sympathy

3

- 1 relaxing
- 2 annoying
- 3 embarrassed
- 4 bored
- 5 surprising
- 6 annoyed

Music, mood and health

4

- 1 concentrate
- 2 distract
- 3 improve
- 4 increase
- 5 reduce

5

- 1 down, up
- 2 down
- 3 up
- 4 down
- 5 out

6

- 1 Improve
- 2 Turn up
- 3 affect
- 4 calm down
- 5 slowing down
- 6 sing along

Answer key Language Focus and Vocabulary

Unit 5



Language Focus

Gerunds and infinitives

1

- 1 Doing experiments in science class is fun.
- 2 Developing something useful isn't easy.
- 3 Exploring the museum was exciting.
- 4 Buying a guinea pig wasn't expensive.
- 5 Creating something new is interesting.

2

1 × 2 × 3 ✓ 4 × 5 ✓

3

- 1
 - a eating
 - b to eat
- 2
 - a to be
 - b being
- 3
 - a to learn
 - b learning
- 4
 - a to watch
 - b watching
- 5
 - a to design
 - b Designing

Conditionals, *if* and *unless*

4

- 1 visit
- 2 weren't
- 3 get
- 4 save
- 5 went

5

Students should tick: 2, 4

Students should cross: 1, 3, 5

6

- 1 Unless
- 2 If
- 3 if
- 4 unless
- 5 If

Vocabulary

Discovery and invention

1

Students should circle: adapt, imagine, invention, discovery, exploration, extinction, create, development

- 1 extinction
- 2 create
- 3 development
- 4 discovery
- 5 exploration
- 6 imagine
- 7 invention

2

1 F 2 T 3 T 4 F 5 F 6 T 7 T

Life and the universe

3

- 1 star
- 2 space
- 3 Earth
- 4 sun
- 5 astronaut

4

- 1 humans
- 2 planet
- 3 universe
- 4 space
- 5 species

Answer key Language Focus and Vocabulary

Unit 6



Language Focus

Reflexive pronouns

1

- 1 yourself
- 2 themselves
- 3 ourselves
- 4 himself
- 5 yourselves
- 6 herself

2

- 1 ✗ 2 ✓ 3 ✓ 4 ✗ 5 ✓

3

- 1 yourselves
- 2 myself
- 3 yourself
- 4 herself
- 5 himself
- 6 themselves

Relative pronouns

4

- 1 a 2 b 3 a 4 a 5 b

5

Students should tick: 1, 3, 4, 6

6

- 1 There are some things which I'm afraid of.
- 2 I like to be with people who are fun.
- 3 There's the restaurant where I ate squid.
- 4 Who's the boy whose trousers are blue?

Vocabulary

Types of people

1

- 1 leader
- 2 loner

- 3 nature lovers
- 4 rebel
- 5 team players

2

- 1 introvert
- 2 follower
- 3 optimist
- 4 conformist
- 5 nature lover

Personality and experiences

3

- 1 independent, A
- 2 benefit, N/V
- 3 challenge, N/V
- 4 confident, A
- 5 responsible, A

4

- 1 responsible
- 2 confident
- 3 independent
- 4 challenge
- 5 benefits

Answer key Language Focus and Vocabulary

Unit 7



Language Focus

Quantifiers

1

1 ☺ 2 ☺ 3 ☺ 4 ☹ 5 ☺ 6 ☹

2

- 1 few
- 2 many
- 3 lots of
- 4 enough
- 5 a little
- 6 much
- 7 plenty of

Passive: past, present and future

3

1 e 2 g 3 f 4 a 5 c 6 d

4

Students should tick: 2, 4, 5

Students should cross: 1, 3, 6

Vocabulary

City features

1

1 ✗ 2 ✓ 3 ✓ 4 ✗ 5 ✓ 6 ✗ 7 ✓

2

1 T 2 F 3 F 4 T 5 T

3

- 1 sports stadiums
- 2 railway line
- 3 heavy traffic
- 4 city centre
- 5 music venues
- 6 skateparks

Buildings and archaeology

4

Students should tick: 2, 3, 6

5

- 1 locate
- 2 destroy
- 3 excavate
- 4 remove
- 5 bury

Answer key Language Focus and Vocabulary

Unit 8



Language Focus

Reported statements

1

- 1 told
- 2 said
- 3 told
- 4 told
- 5 said

2

- 1 ✓ 2 ✓ 3 ✗ 4 ✓ 5 ✗

3

- 1 could
- 2 had
- 3 was
- 4 would take
- 5 had to

Reported questions

4

- 1 b 2 b 3 a 4 b 5 a

5

- 1 to wash
- 2 told the thief
- 3 to be
- 4 to lock
- 5 offered to
- 6 suggested I

Vocabulary

Crime and criminals

1

- 1 cybercriminal
- 2 fraudster
- 3 mugging
- 4 offender
- 5 robbery
- 6 thief
- 7 vandalism

2

- 1 T 2 T 3 F 4 T 5 F 6 F

3

- 1 a robbery
- 2 Mugging
- 3 Fraud
- 4 Cybercrime
- 5 Pickpocketing
- 6 an offence

Reporting verbs

4

- 1 complain
- 2 agree
- 3 refuse
- 4 explain
- 5 offer

5

- 1 admitted
- 2 announced
- 3 explained
- 4 refused
- 5 offered
- 6 agreed