

Answer key Language Focus and Vocabulary

Starter unit



Language Focus

Present tenses; question forms

1

- 1 Which, is, listening
- 2 many, have, got
- 3 When, is, starting
- 4 Which, do, use
- 5 often, does, chat
- 6 Where, can, to
- 7 What, does, begin

2

- 1 My grandparents aren't usually interested in blogs.
- 2 My sister's always talking on her phone!
- 3 I'm listening to music on Spotify at the moment.
- 4 Are you posting a comment right now?
- 5 Do you ever share your videos with Jenny?
- 6 Angelina often follows celebrities on Twitter.
- 7 Why can't I reset my password?

Question tags

3

- 1 can you
- 2 has she
- 3 aren't they
- 4 won't we
- 5 is it
- 6 doesn't she
- 7 can't we

used to

4

- 1 Did people use to stream TV shows?
- 2 Pop groups used to produce records and CDs.
- 3 Her parents used to have a telephone in their kitchen.
- 4 Did celebrities use to have social media

followers?

- 5 We didn't use to listen to loud music on the radio.

Vocabulary

Social media and the internet

1

- 1 check
- 2 update
- 3 upload
- 4 share
- 5 post
- 6 follow
- 7 download
- 8 stream
- 9 reset
- 10 connect

2

- 1 shared
- 2 spend
- 3 chat
- 4 connect
- 5 updated
- 6 follow
- 7 posted
- 8 download

Digital technology

3

- 1 d 2 e 3 b 4 c 5 a

4

- 1 headsets
- 2 games console
- 3 apps
- 4 calculator
- 5 spellchecker
- 6 translator
- 7 GPS

Answer key Language Focus and Vocabulary

Unit 1



Language Focus

Past perfect

1

- 1 had passed; bought
- 2 celebrated; had finished
- 3 was; had decided
- 4 saw; had been
- 5 hadn't met; came
- 6 was; hadn't been
- 7 took; had got
- 8 went; hadn't eaten

Past narrative tenses

3

- 1 went
- 2 didn't come
- 3 wanted
- 4 correct
- 5 took
- 6 had finished
- 7 found

4

- 1 We didn't have fun at the park.
- 2 I was jogging in the park when it started to snow.
- 3 We phoned the police station after someone had stolen our car.
- 4 Were you planning the birthday celebration at five o'clock last night?
- 5 While she was tidying the garage, she found an old record player.

Vocabulary

Memories

1

- 1 came
- 2 rid
- 3 back
- 4 looks
- 5 forward
- 6 reminds

2

Down

- 1 RECOGNIZE
- 2 LEAVE

Across

- 2 LOSE
- 3 FORGET
- 4 REMEMBER
- 5 FIND
- 6 KEEP

Describing objects

3

- 1 rotten
- 2 fragile
- 3 brand new
- 4 popular
- 5 rare

4

- 1 useful
- 2 fashionable
- 3 brand new
- 4 used
- 5 undamaged

Answer key Language Focus and Vocabulary

Unit 2



Language Focus

Present perfect

1

1 b 2 c 3 a 4 d 5 h 6 e

2

- 1 've had
- 2 've been jogging
- 3 hasn't stuck with
- 4 Have you been travelling
- 5 Have you seen

3

- 1 I've been watching videos for hours.
- 2 Have you heard my news?
- 3 Callum hasn't used Instagram for weeks.
- 4 We haven't talked about our plans before.
- 5 Has Angela been sleeping since two o'clock?
- 6 My dog hasn't been eating his food this week.

Present perfect and past simple

4

- 1 Did a famous baker open
- 2 started
- 3 decided
- 4 was
- 5 did they change
- 6 wanted
- 7 Have you tried
- 8 hasn't sold
- 9 has done

5

- 1 still, hasn't met
- 2 Have your parents talked, yet
- 3 Did Joe apply, last month
- 4 did, when
- 5 haven't watched, just
- 6 haven't done, already

Vocabulary

Making decisions

1

- 1 take my time
- 2 change her mind
- 3 Get on with
- 4 keep my options
- 5 make up my mind
- 6 rush into
- 7 stick with

2

1 a 2 c 3 h 4 f 5 e 6 b 7 g

Personal development

3

- 1 in
- 2 ready
- 3 chance, together
- 4 know
- 5 to, into
- 6 involved

4

- 1 used to
- 2 together
- 3 to know
- 4 into
- 5 ready for
- 6 the chance

Answer key Language Focus and Vocabulary

Unit 3



Language Focus

Definite and zero article

1

Students should cross out *the* in 1, 2, 4, 5

2

- 1 -
- 2 the
- 3 -
- 4 -
- 5 the
- 6 the
- 7 -
- 8 the
- 9 -

Future forms

3

- 1 're meeting
- 2 Are you going to get
- 3 'll be driving
- 4 'll buy
- 5 leaves

4

- 1 're going to spend
- 2 begins
- 3 ends
- 4 'll get used to
- 5 're having / 're going to have
- 6 will be watching

Vocabulary

Money and marketing

1

- 1 producer
- 2 rip-off
- 3 symbols
- 4 afford
- 5 rented

2

Down

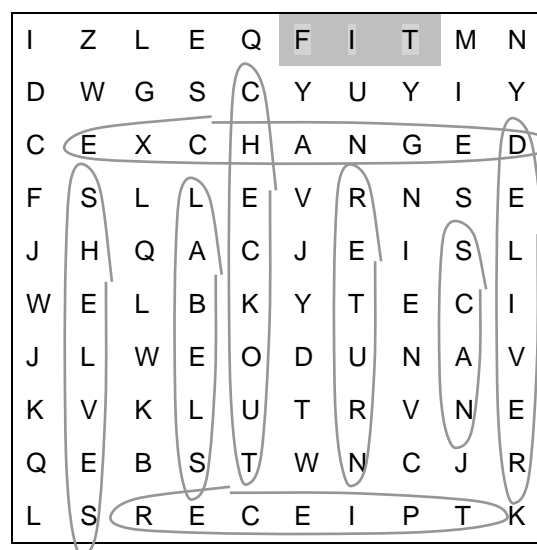
- 1 CONSUMER
- 2 VALUE
- 3 RETAILER

Across

- 3 BARGAIN
- 4 LUXURY
- 6 PRICE
- 7 BRAND
- 8 PRODUCTS

Shops and shopping

3



Verb	Noun
<u>fit</u>	receipt
<u>exchange</u>	shelves
<u>deliver</u>	labels
<u>scan</u>	checkout
<u>return</u>	

4

- 1 shelves
- 2 labels
- 3 shop
- 4 changing
- 5 try
- 6 checkout
- 7 code
- 8 receipt
- 9 special

Answer key Language Focus and Vocabulary

Unit 4



Language Focus

Possibility and certainty

1

1b 2c 3b 4c 5b

2

- 1 must
- 2 might not
- 3 may
- 4 could
- 5 can't

Ability, advice and obligation

3

- 1 My brother may ~~be~~ not be able to sing along with us to this song.
- 2 You can ~~to~~ turn up the volume with this button.
- 3 Could I ~~could~~ climb trees when I was three?
- 4 I will be able ~~can~~ to help you work out later.
- 5 My grandad could ~~able~~ write when he was four.
- 6 They couldn't ~~to~~ speak well when they were two.
- 7 We can ~~to~~ play many sports well.

4

- 1 shouldn't
- 2 don't have to
- 3 have
- 4 don't have to
- 5 have
- 6 must
- 7 should

Vocabulary

Feelings and emotions

1

1 b 2 d 3 c 4 a 5 f 6 g

2

- 1 bored
- 2 disgusting
- 3 embarrassed
- 4 excited
- 5 relaxing

3

- 1 annoyance
- 2 boring
- 3 disgust
- 4 fear
- 5 stressful
- 6 surprising
- 7 worried
- 8 embarrassment

Music, mood and health

4

- 1 turn ... off
- 2 speeds up
- 3 cheer ... up
- 4 Turn down
- 5 slow down

5

- 1 calmed down
- 2 up
- 3 sing along
- 4 increases
- 5 affects
- 6 distracting
- 7 improved

Answer key Language Focus and Vocabulary

Unit 5



Language Focus

Gerunds and infinitives

1

- 1 It would be exciting to discover a cure for something./Discovering a cure for something would be exciting.
- 2 Magda turned on her laptop to watch a science programme.
- 3 My dog tends to bark during storms.
- 4 He became a pilot after finishing university.
- 5 I enjoy learning about new things in school.

2

- 1 Jogging, to practise
- 2 getting, to try
- 3 thinking, to stop
- 4 to plan, learning
- 5 to use, hurting

Conditionals, *if* and *unless*

3

- 1 I'd go with her if she asked me.
- 2 The planet will die if we don't protect it.
- 3 You get ice if you freeze water.
- 4 I'd become an astronaut if I was better at physics.
- 5 If he doesn't study, he won't learn.

4

- 1 if he hadn't become a pilot.
- 2 he wouldn't have gone into space.
- 3 he wouldn't have been the first man to walk on the moon.

5

- 1 If we don't help, the animals will die.
- 2 Unless she looks, she won't see stars.
- 3 Anthony will come if he isn't busy.
- 4 They'll fail the test unless they study.
- 5 Verity won't go if you don't ask her.

Vocabulary

Discovery and invention

1

- ation: exploration, imagination
- ion: extinction, creation, invention
- ment: development
- y: discovery

2

- 1 discover
- 2 discovery
- 3 imagine
- 4 imagination
- 5 explore
- 6 exploration
- 7 cure
- 8 cure

Life and the universe

3

- Down
- 1 SUN
 - 2 ASTRONAUT
 - 4 LIFE

Across

- 2 ALIEN
- 3 STAR
- 5 GRAVITY

4

- 1 meteor
- 2 diseases
- 3 deaths
- 4 species
- 5 planet
- 6 universe
- 7 threat

Answer key Language Focus and Vocabulary

Unit 6



Language Focus

Reflexive pronouns

1

1 c 2 b 3 c 4 a 5 a 6 a 7 c

2

- 1 herself
- 2 himself
- 3 themselves
- 4 myself
- 5 ourselves
- 6 yourself

Relative pronouns

3

1 b 2 e 3 f 4 a 5 g 6 c

Sentences: 2, 4, 6

4

- 1 ~~who's~~ **whose** series of books
- 2 people ~~where~~ **who / that** live in the 'Capitol'
- 3 She's a young girl ~~whose~~ **who's** a rebel
- 4 and ~~which~~ **who** has got a very challenging
- 5 films are something ~~where~~ **which / that** you're keen on

Vocabulary

Types of people

1

1 a 2 e 3 d 4 f 5 b

2

- 1 extrovert
- 2 loner
- 3 team players
- 4 nature lover
- 5 dreamer

Personality and experiences

3

- 1 benefit
- 2 responsibilities
- 3 hard-working
- 4 easy-going
- 5 adventurous
- 6 independent
- 7 challenges

4

- 1 beneficial
- 2 challenging
- 3 confidence
- 4 independence
- 5 rewarding

Answer key Language Focus and Vocabulary

Unit 7



Language Focus

Quantifiers

1

1 c 2 c 3 b 4 a 5 a 6 c

2

- 1 few
- 2 lots/plenty
- 3 enough/many
- 4 many
- 5 much
- 6 little

Passive: past, present and future

3

- 1 What, will be unearthed
- 2 Why, have been
- 3 Who, were buried
- 4 How many, can be seen
- 5 When, was

4

- 1 may be hidden / may have been hidden
- 2 aren't studied
- 3 were unearthed
- 4 will be displayed
- 5 are closed
- 6 was renovated
- 7 hasn't been uncovered

Vocabulary

City features

1

- 1 walkway
- 2 ancient
- 3 sports
- 4 heavy
- 5 centre
- 6 industrial
- 7 cinema

2

- 1 skatepark
- 2 leisure facilities
- 3 green spaces
- 4 music venues
- 5 bike lanes

Buildings and archaeology

3

H	E	H	B	B	D	I	S	P	L	A	Y
R	N	I	D	U	D	H	Z	E	R	T	Y
E	E	D	F	N	E	X	A	M	I	N	E
M	B	E	S	C	S	J	U	F	R	E	Q
O	R	S	H	O	T	Z	Y	J	E	C	A
V	C	I	O	V	R	K	K	W	S	Z	S
E	H	V	A	E	O	H	C	Y	T	I	Y
I	N	A	N	R	Y	K	B	I	O	C	F
U	N	E	A	R	T	H	N	R	R	Q	D
G	J	T	V	L	O	C	A	T	E	I	D

4

- 1 & 2 unearth, uncover
- 3 & 4 unearth, uncover
- 5 restore
- 6 hide

5

- 1 hidden
- 2 examined
- 3 excavated
- 4 removed
- 5 buried
- 6 displayed

Answer key Language Focus and Vocabulary

Unit 8



Language Focus

Reported statements

1

- 1 said, had, to
- 2 could
- 3 said, was, vandalising
- 4 told, had
- 5 had, caught
- 6 told, had stolen
- 7 told, was, had met

2

- 1 that he had to return the money
- 2 that a thief had stolen his car
- 3 that they had hacking skills
- 4 that the thief was running away
- 5 that the vandals weren't dangerous
- 6 that they'd robbed the bank

Reported questions

3

- 1 I had paid
- 2 if I knew
- 3 could carry
- 4 they had called
- 5 would be

4

- 1 to write
- 2 not
- 3 to describe
- 4 to take
- 5 that
- 6 to lock

Vocabulary

Crime and criminals

1

- 1 a 2 c 3 f 4 d 5 e 6 b

2

- b shoplifting
c robbery
d burglary
e mugging
f hacking
g trolling

3

- 1 Cybercrime
2 fraud
3 offence
4 shoplifter
5 thief

Reporting verbs

4

- 1 admitted
2 tell
3 refused
4 complained
5 offered
6 ordered
7 denied

5

- 1 ordered, refused
2 admitted, (had) explained
3 asked, complained
4 announced, denied