

Unit 3 Vocabulary ⇌ pages 28–29

Test A

1 Choose the correct words.

- 1 There is an enormous **cave / ocean / rainforest** in Namibia called 'Dragon's Breath'.
- 2 The highest point in Africa is Kilimanjaro, which is a dormant **cliff / volcano / cave**.
- 3 I've always wanted to hike through the Amazon **river / mountain / rainforest**.
- 4 We went to see the Niagara **Falls / Lake / Sea** when we were on holiday last year.
- 5 They camped at the base of the **sea / mountain / valley** before attempting to climb it.

2 Match words 1–5 with sentences a–e.

1___ 2___ 3___ 4___ 5___

- | | |
|-----------|---|
| 1 dunes | a A high area of rock with a very steep side. |
| 2 cliff | b Raised lines of water that move across the surface of the sea or ocean. |
| 3 waves | c A waterless place covered in sand. |
| 4 volcano | d Hills of sand formed by the wind in a desert. |
| 5 desert | e A mountain with a large opening at the top through which lava is forced out into the air. |

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Test B

1 Choose the correct words.

- 1 You can surf large **waves / beaches / valleys** in the Atlantic Ocean.
- 2 The Grand Canyon is a huge **mountain / cliff / valley** in the USA.
- 3 The Sahara is one of the largest **dunes / deserts / rivers** in the world.
- 4 I love to play in the sand **cliffs / dunes / mountains** when I go to the beach.
- 5 The Congo is one of the longest **rainforests / falls / rivers** in Africa.

2 Match words 1–5 with sentences a–e.

- | | |
|--------------|---|
| 1 mountain | a An area of trees and plants in a tropical country where it rains a lot. |
| 2 cave | b An area of sand or stones which is next to the sea. |
| 3 rainforest | c A large hole in a mountain or cliff, or one that is underground. |
| 4 ocean | d A large area of rock which is much larger than a hill. |
| 5 beach | e A large area of water which is much larger than a sea. |

Unit 3 Language focus ⇌ page 31

Test A

1 Choose the correct words.

- 1 We **have stopped off** / **have been stopping off** in Denmark on our journey.
- 2 I **have been following** / **have followed** an interesting travel blog for three months now.
- 3 Our trip **has been** / **have been** fantastic.
- 4 They **have sat** / **have been sitting** by the pool for the last three hours.
- 5 I **have been working** / **have worked** in Paris for a year. I love it.

2 Complete the sentences. Use the present perfect continuous and the verbs in brackets.

- 1 I _____ (watch) a lot of interesting travel programmes lately.
 - 2 We _____ (visit) my cousin in Chile this week.
 - 3 He _____ (buy) some new clothes for his holiday.
 - 4 _____ (sit) in the sun for a long time? Your face is very red.
 - 5 She _____ (work) during her stay in India. She's really enjoying it.
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Test B

1 Choose the correct words.

- 1 I **have watched** / **have been watching** lots of travel programmes lately.
- 2 We **have been visiting** / **have visited** my cousin in Chile a few times.
- 3 He **has been buying** / **has bought** a new car. He got it last week.
- 4 **Have you been sitting** / **Have you sat** in the sun for a long time? Your face is very red.
- 5 She **has worked** / **has been working** in New Zealand. She's really enjoying it.

2 Complete the sentences. Use the present perfect continuous and the verbs in brackets.

- 1 I _____ (listen) to the new Coldplay album this morning.
- 2 She _____ (do) her homework this evening.
- 3 They _____ (live) in New York for three months now.
- 4 He _____ (dance) with his friends at the party.
- 5 We _____ (travel) across China for the last month.

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Test A

1 Write the correct preposition for the action.

- 1 sail _____ the world
- 2 dive _____ a cliff
- 3 climb _____ the fence
- 4 cycle _____ a mountain
- 5 walk _____ a rainforest

2 Complete the sentences. Use the phrases from the box.

hiked across jumped out of kayaked along parachuted down swimming under

- 1 We _____ the river and down the high falls.
- 2 They _____ the helicopter and ran to meet their friends.
- 3 I _____ to the ground from the airplane.
- 4 We _____ the USA from San Diego to Miami.
- 5 We were _____ the water near the reef.

Unit 3 Vocabulary ⇌ page 32

Test B

1 Write the correct preposition for the action.

- 1 kayak _____ the high falls
- 2 hike _____ the USA
- 3 jump _____ a plane
- 4 swim _____ the water
- 5 sail _____ the world

2 Complete the sentences. Use the phrases from the box.

parachuted down dived off climbed over cycled down walk through

- 1 He _____ the fence into his garden.
- 2 I'd like to _____ the forest and look at the trees.
- 3 The swimmer _____ the board into the pool.
- 4 I _____ to the ground from the airplane.
- 5 They _____ the mountain.

Unit 3 Language focus ⇌ page 33

Test A

1 Complete the sentences with *just* and the present perfect simple of the verbs in brackets.

- 1 We _____ (have) our first scuba-diving lesson.
- 2 Sam _____ (climb) up the mountain.
- 3 Emma _____ (return) from sailing around the British Isles.
- 4 They _____ (break) the world record.
- 5 _____ (complete) your first parachute jump?

2 Complete the sentences with *still*, *already* or *yet*.

- 1 I haven't decided where I'm travelling to _____.
- 2 We _____ haven't asked our parents if we can go on the camping trip.
- 3 They have _____ tried surfing.
- 4 She hasn't been to Japan _____.
- 5 My friends have _____ organized the transport.

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Test B

1 Complete the sentences with *just* and the present perfect simple of the verbs in brackets.

- 1 I _____ (buy) a new pair of shoes.
- 2 We _____ (ask) our parents if we can go on the camping trip.
- 3 They _____ (have) their first surfing lesson.
- 4 You _____ (eat) the last piece of cake!
- 5 He _____ (organize) the trip to the zoo.

2 Complete the sentences with *still*, *already* or *yet*.

- 1 We _____ haven't seen the new James Bond film.
- 2 Sam has _____ climbed up the mountain.
- 3 Emma hasn't come home _____. She's playing tennis in the park.
- 4 They have _____ broken the world record.
- 5 I _____ haven't decided what to have for lunch.